### **Local and Community TV**

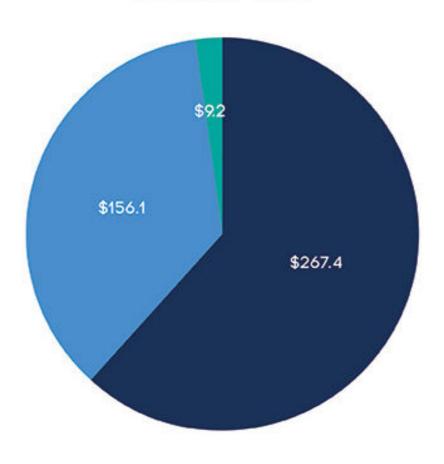
The decision on local and community TV is out! It recognizes the importance for Canadians to have access to local programming, and particularly local news that meet the needs and interests of Canadians. Read the new policy.



#### The old and the new

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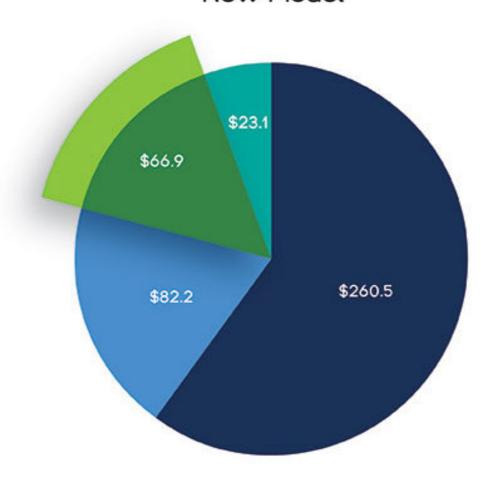
#### Current Model

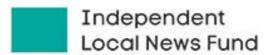


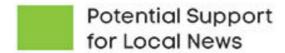
- Small Market Local
  Production Fund
- Local Expression (e.g. cable community programming)
- Canada Media Fund/ Certified
  Independent Production Funds

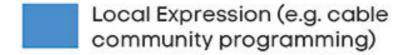
Data: Millions

#### New Model











Data: Millions

**Quick Facts** 

- During this process, you reiterated that you place great importance on local news to stay informed and that you value community television programming, especially in smaller communities
- The emergence of new media transformed the news and information industry.
   However, new media do not yet have all the resources or expertise they need to replace traditional local news.
- There are currently sufficient sources of funding within the system the creation of locally produced, locally reflective programming.
- The allocation of these funding sources has been reviewed to ensure that local programming continues to be of high quality and receive adequate funding.
- We are instituting new local news thresholds that must be met.
- We expect broadcasters to fulfill their social responsibility to produce programming that informs and reflects local communities.
- We are setting up the Independent Local News Fund to give independent stations access to approximately \$23 million to produce high-quality news programming.
- The framework surrounding community television remains valid and relevant in providing appropriate support for this programming.
- We are ensuring that the programming offered by community channels continues to reflect local citizens and events.

# Why keep local programming and Over-The-Air (OTA) broadcasting?

We have taken these steps to ensure that OTA television and local programming continue to be available in Canada for a number of reasons.

- OTA television is widely available and free. Unlike paid television services, OTA television provides a viable, free, and convenient way for virtually all Canadians (over 32 million viewers, or about 97% of the population) to access television programming
- It helps us stay safe. Local programming offers information on events that are important to Canadians, such as approaching weather systems and police and other emergency notifications
- It helps create jobs and develop talent. Local television creates jobs in the Canadian broadcasting industry and helps develop Canadian talent
- It connects Canadians. Local television is where many Canadians turn to for local news and regional programming that connects them to their communities, their regions, Canada and the world. It is a pillar of our democracy that keeps us informed and challenges the way we think about the world

## A Short History of Local Programming and Over-The-Air (OTA) Television Broadcasting

For over 50 years, any Canadian with a TV set has been able to watch television programs through over-the-air (OTA) broadcasting – a free wireless television service that has typically included a significant amount of local programming.

Today, alternatives to OTA broadcasting, such as cable, satellite, IPTV and the Internet provide Canadians that are willing to pay for them with greater control over what they watch and when they watch it. Canadians can now view programs not only on television sets but on computers, tablets, and smart phones.

These new approaches provide Canadians with more choice and convenience. However, many Canadians still rely on OTA services and, in particular, local television for their news and information programming.

During <u>Let's Talk TV: A Conversation with Canadians</u>, Canadians told us that OTA television services and local programming continue to play an important role in their everyday lives.

It is also important to point out that with all the new online options available, many Canadians who decide to cancel their cable subscriptions could still continue to have access to an average of 5 to 9 (or more in certain areas) free high-quality channels with an antenna.

As a result, the CRTC considers that free OTA television is an alternative to cable and satellite television that must be maintained for now (see <a href="Broadcasting">Broadcasting</a> Regulatory Policy 2015-24). Should broadcasters choose to shut-down OTA transmitters, they will lose certain regulatory privileges, such as their mandatory carriage on the basic package of channels offered by cable and satellite companies and the ability to request simultaneous substitution (For more information about simultaneous substitution, see <a href="Seeing Canadian Commercials on American Channels">Seeing Canadian Commercials on American Channels</a>).